VOLUME LV

Contents

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

	Page [1]
The Twenty-Ninth Session of the International Labour Conference : Montreal, September-October 1946	1
The Belgian Social Security Scheme, by Paul GOLDSCHMIDT	46
Erratum	350
Reconversion and Reconstruction in the U.S.S.R., by A. YUGOW	62
One Hundred Sessions of the Governing Body of the International Labour Office	201
The Housing Problem in France, by Alfred SAUVY	227
Allied Policy on Wages in Occupied Germany, by Matthew A. KELLY	351
Post-War Manpower Problems in Europe	485
The Social and Economic Role of Engineers and Technicians, by J. H. E. FRIED	512

REPORTS AND ENQUIRIES

Industrial Relations in Hungary	247
Social Insurance in the Soviet Union	261
Employment Service Organisation	372
The Franco-Italian Migration Agreements	395
Economic Survey of the United Kingdom in 1947	538
Employment of Women in France	549

INDUSTRIAL COMMITTEES

First Meeting of the I.L.O. Textiles Committee	77
First Meeting of the I.L.O. Building, Civil Engineering and Public Works Committee	85
First Meeting of the I.L.O. Petroleum Committee	274
Programme of Meetings	403
Second Session of the I.L.O. Coal Mines Committee	404
Second Session of the I.L.O. Inland Transport Committee	556

INDUSTRIAL AND LABOUR INFORMATION

International Labour Organisation

First Meeting of the Permanent Migration Committee	98
Seafarers and the I.L.O.	108
The United States and the Organisation	110

[1] **Pp. 1-200 :** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb. ; **pp. 201-350 :** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr. ; **pp. 351-483 :** No. 5, May ; **pp. 485-610 :** No. 6, June.

VOLUME LV

Contents

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

	Page [1]
The Twenty-Ninth Session of the International Labour Conference : Montreal, September-October 1946	1
The Belgian Social Security Scheme, by Paul GOLDSCHMIDT	46
Erratum	350
Reconversion and Reconstruction in the U.S.S.R., by A. YUGOW	62
One Hundred Sessions of the Governing Body of the International Labour Office	201
The Housing Problem in France, by Alfred SAUVY	227
Allied Policy on Wages in Occupied Germany, by Matthew A. KELLY	351
Post-War Manpower Problems in Europe	485
The Social and Economic Role of Engineers and Technicians, by J. H. E. FRIED	512

REPORTS AND ENQUIRIES

Industrial Relations in Hungary	247
Social Insurance in the Soviet Union	261
Employment Service Organisation	372
The Franco-Italian Migration Agreements	395
Economic Survey of the United Kingdom in 1947	538
Employment of Women in France	549

INDUSTRIAL COMMITTEES

First Meeting of the I.L.O. Textiles Committee	77
First Meeting of the I.L.O. Building, Civil Engineering and Public Works Committee	85
First Meeting of the I.L.O. Petroleum Committee	274
Programme of Meetings	403
Second Session of the I.L.O. Coal Mines Committee	404
Second Session of the I.L.O. Inland Transport Committee	556

INDUSTRIAL AND LABOUR INFORMATION

International Labour Organisation

First Meeting of the Permanent Migration Committee	98
Seafarers and the I.L.O.	108
The United States and the Organisation	110

[1] **Pp. 1-200 :** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb. ; **pp. 201-350 :** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr. ; **pp. 351-483 :** No. 5, May ; **pp. 485-610 :** No. 6, June.

Page [1]

Mexico and the Recommendation concerning Seamen's Welfare in Ports (1936) 113
Mission to Czechoslovakia and Poland 281
101st Session of the Governing Body 410
Portuguese Seafarers and the Seattle Conventions 417
India and the Maritime Conventions 564
Publications of the Office
Organisation of Labour Inspection in Industrial and Commercial Undertakings 113
Reports for the Second Session of the Inland Transport Committee 281
Nutrition in Industry 281
Industrial Safety Survey 282, 418
Non-Metropolitan Territories: Proposed Conventions 417
Reports concerning Industrial Committees 418
Legislative Series 418
Reports for the 30th Session of the International Labour Conference 565

Obituary
William Elger 113
Pierre Krier 282
Sir Granville Orde Browne 565
Charles Jarman 565

Social and Economic Policy

Social Policy

Amalgamation of Two *International* Organisations for the Promotion of Child Welfare 114
Results of the *Mexican* Campaign against Illiteracy 114
The New Constitution of *Brazil* 283
New Seafarers' Organisation in *Argentina* 286
Five-Year Plan of the Department of Labour in *India* 421
Norwegian Permanent Advisory Committee for International Social Questions 425
India's Health Programme 566

Economic Policy

The New Constitution of *Brazil* 283
The Tripartite Working Parties in *Great Britain* 284
Report of the Advisory Planning Board in *India* 419
Dock Labour Board in *Curaçao* 568

Industrial Relations

Staff Regulations for Nationalised Industries and Public Services in *France* 115
Staff Regulations in the Gas and Electricity Industries 115
Freedom of Association of Public Servants 119
Meetings of Representatives of Employers' and Workers' Organisations in the *British* Coal Industry 122
Statement of the *Canadian* Manufacturers' Association 122
New System of Collective Agreements in *France* 287
Coal Industry Tribunal in *Australia* 291
Recommendations of the Labor-Management Advisory Committee of the *United States* Conciliation Service 292
British Government Statement on Economic Considerations Affecting Industrial Relations 292
Machinery for Fixing Terms and Conditions of Employment in *British* Civil Aviation 295
Company Councils in *Sweden* 425

[1] **Pp. 1-200**: Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb.; **pp. 201-350**: Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr.; **pp. 351-483**: No. 5, May; **pp. 485-610**: No. 6, June.

Page [1]

New Collective Agreement for *Swedish* Seamen 427
Policy of the National Association of Manufacturers of the *United States*.. 429
Restrictions on the Right of Direct Action in Public Utilities in *Virginia*.. 430
Conciliation Board in *Surinam* 569
Government Conciliator Appointed in *Curaçao* 569

Employment

General

United States Employment Policy 123
Employment in *Canada* during the Transition Period 127
Employment in *Australia* 128
Employment Organisation in *Great Britain* 131
Labour Office in *Curaçao* 135
Public Works Planning in *Canada* 296
Employment Policy in the *United States* 431
Protection of Women and Child Workers in *Hungary* 432
Technical Committee for Young Workers in *Chile* 433
Unemployment Among *Greek* Seafarers 575

Labour Supply

Peacetime Labour Pool for *Netherlands* Seafarers 134
Dock Labour Board in Curaçao 568

Demobilisation and Rehabilitation (see also below, under " Vocational Education ")

The Training and Employment of Disabled Persons in *Great Britain* 301
The *United States* Retraining and Re-employment Administration 304

Vocational Education (see also above, under " Demobilisation and Rehabilitation ")

Physically Handicapped Persons in the *United States* 124
Advisory Committee on Vocational Training in *Cuba* 135
Vocational Training in *Czechoslovakia* 297
Rapid Vocational Training in *France* 298
Training in Agriculture in *Brazil* 570
Girls' Technical Schools in *Chile* 571
Technical Education in *Honduras* 572
Peruvian Plan for Technical Education 572
Vocational Training in *Venezuela* 574

Migration

Immigration Policy in the *British Commonwealth* 135
United Kingdom Immigration Policy 136
Migration from the *United Kingdom* to *Australia* 136
New Zealand 137
Canada and Refugees 138
South Africa 139
Mexican Immigration Requirements 306
Disabled Persons and Refugees
Policy Governing *British Zones* of *Austria* and *Germany* 434
Admission of Displaced Persons to the *United Kingdom* 435
Admission of Refugees to Countries other than the United Kingdom 435
Immigration Policies of Countries of *South America* 436
Argentina 436
Brazil 437
Chile 439

[1] **Pp. 1-200:** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb.; **pp. 201-350:** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr.; **pp. 351-483:** No. 5, May; **pp. 485-610:** No. 6, June.

Page [1]

Ecuador 441
Peru 442
Prevention of Illegal Entry of Workers from *Mexico* into the *United States* 444
United States and Immigration 445
United Kingdom Immigration Requirements 447
Immigration into *Canada* 449
Australian Immigration Policy 451
South African Trade Union Immigration Suggestions 453

Conditions of Work

General

Night Work in Bakeries in *Czechoslovakia* 139
Labour Inspection in *Luxembourg* in 1946 453
Conditions of Agricultural Workers in *Uruguay* 576

Wages

Fixing of Minimum Wages for *French* Domestic Workers 141
Guaranteed Weekly Wage in Government Industrial Establishments in *Great Britain* 454

Hours of Work, Holidays (see also above, under " General ")

Hours of Work and Overtime Pay in *Colombia* 140
Holiday Compensation for *Norwegian* Seafarers 311
Working Hours of *New Zealand* Hotel and Restaurant Assistants 455
Holidays with Pay in *Sweden* 455

Seamen

New Conditions for *British* Seamen 307
Holiday Compensation for *Norwegian* Seafarers 311
New Collective Agreements for *Swedish* Seamen 427
Hours of Work of *New Zealand* Seafarers 577

Employment of Women and Young Persons

Protection of Women and Child Workers in *Hungary* 432
Technical Committee for Young Workers in *Chile* 433

Social Insurance and Assistance

National Health Service in *Great Britain* 142
South African Disability Grants Act, 1946 147
Social Security in the *United States* 148
Social Insurance Reform in *Yugoslavia* 312
Extension of Children's Bureau Programme in the *United States* 458
Social Insurance Scheme in *Colombia* 577
Insurance for Industrial Workers in *Argentina* 580
12th *Pan-American* Sanitary Conference 583

Living Conditions

World-Wide Social Service for *Norwegian* Seafarers 150
Workers' Travel Association in *France* 584

Workers' Organisations

The *International* Trade Union Movement
Congress of the International Federation of Textile Workers' Associations 84

[1] **Pp. 1-200 :** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb. ; **pp. 201-350 :** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr. ; **pp. 351-483** No. 5, May ; **pp. 485-610 :** No. 6, June.

Page

Congress of the International Federation of Building and Wood Workers 96
The International Federation of Unions of Employees in Public and Civil Services 151
International Trade Unions Organisation for the Printing Industry 152
The World Federation of Trade Unions 315
The International Boot and Shoe Operatives and Leather Workers' Federation 316
The International Landworkers' Federation 316
International Congress of Journalists 316
The International Federation of Commercial, Clerical and Technical Employees 317
International Conference of the Teaching Profession 318
International Conference of Garment Workers' Unions 318
Congress of the Postal, Telegraph and Telephone International 319
Amalgamation of International Unions of Food, Restaurant and Tobacco Workers 459
78th Annual Session of the *British* Trades Union Congress 152
Meetings of the *Netherlands* Trade Union Centres 459
Conference of *Chinese* Seafarers 585

News in Brief

A State Research Council in *Czechoslovakia* 156
National Agreement covering *Netherlands* Road Transport Workers 156
Plans for Improved Health Service in *Hyderabad* 586

STATISTICS

Explanatory Notes 157
Cost of Living and Food Prices 168, 336
Wages 176, 462
Retail Prices in Certain Countries in October 1945 188
Unemployment, Employment and Hours of Work 320, 587
Indices of International Comparison of Food Prices for October 1945 475

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Book Notes 196, 345, 479, 599
Books Received 199, 349, 482, 601

---

[1] **Pp. 1-200:** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb.; **pp. 201-350:** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr.; **pp. 351-483:** No. 5, May; **pp. 485-610:** No. 6, June.

Country Index

The figures after each item refer to the page number [1]

INTERNATIONAL : 29th Session of the International Labour Conference, 1-45. — First meeting of the I.L.O. Textiles Committee, 77. — Congress of the International Federation of Textile Workers' Associations, 84. — First meeting of the I.L.O. Building, Civil Engineering and Public Works Committee, 85. — Congress of the International Federation of Building and Wood Workers, 96. — First meeting of the Permanent Migration Committee, 98. — Conference of the International Transport Workers' Federation and the International Mercantile Marine Officers' Association, 108. — The United States and the Organisation, 110. — Amalgamation of two international organisations for the promotion of child welfare, 114. — Meetings of International Trade Secretariats, 151, 315. — International Federation of Unions of Employees in Public and Civil Services, 151. — International trade union organisation for the printing industry, 151. — One hundred sessions of the Governing Body of the International Labour Office, 201-226. — First meeting of the I.L.O. Petroleum Committee, 274. — I.L.O. mission to Czechoslovakia and Poland, 281. — World Federation of Trade Unions, 315. — Boot and Shoe Operatives and Leather Workers' Federation, 316. — International Landworkers' Federation, 316. — International Congress of Journalists, 316. — International Federation of Commercial, Clerical and Technical Employees, 317. — International Conference of the Teaching Profession, 318. — International Conference of Garment Workers' Unions, 318. — Congress of Postal, Telegraph and Telephone International, 319. — Convention between Denmark and Sweden concerning placement of manpower, 394, 508. — Franco-Italian migration agreements, 395, 402, 503. — Programmes of meetings of the I.L.O. Industrial Committees, 403. — Second session of the I.L.O. Coal Mines Committee, 404. — 101st Session of the I.L.O. Governing Body, 410. — Amalgamation of international unions of food, restaurant and tobacco workers, 459. — Post-war manpower problems in Europe, 485-511. — The social and economic role of engineers and technicians, 512-537. — Second session of the I.L.O. Inland Transport Committee, 556. — 12th Pan-American Sanitary Conference, 583.

ARGENTINA : New seafarers' organisation, 286. — Immigration policy, 436. — Insurance for industrial workers, 580.

AUSTRALIA : Employment, 128. — Migration from the United Kingdom, 136. — Coal Industry Tribunal, 291. — Immigration policy, 451.

AUSTRIA : Employment service organisation, 388. — Displaced persons and refugees, 434.

BELGIUM : Social security scheme, 46-61 (*erratum*, 350). — Miners' Charter, 493.

Belgian Congo : Employment service organisation, 382.

BRAZIL : New Constitution, 283. — Immigration policy, 437. — Training in agriculture, 570.

[1] **Pp. 1-200 :** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb. ; **pp. 201-350 :** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr. ; **pp. 351-483 :** No. 5, May ; **pp. 485-610 :** No. 6, June.

The figures after each item refer to the page number [1]

CANADA: Statement of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, 122. — Employment during the transition period, 127. — Admission of refugees and displaced persons, 138. — Public works planning, 296. — Immigration, 449.

CHILE: Technical committee for young workers, 433. — Immigration policy, 439. — Girls' technical schools, 571.

CHINA: Employment service organisation, 391. — Conference of seafarers, 585.

COLOMBIA: Hours of work and overtime pay, 140. — Social insurance scheme, 577.

CUBA: Advisory committee on vocational training, 135.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: Night work in bakeries, 139. — State Research Council, 156. — Vocational training, 297. — Manpower budget, 488. — Number of statutory holidays reduced, 492. — Compulsory labour service, 494. — Migration agreement with Italy, 503, 504. — "Re-migrants", 506.

DENMARK: Convention with Sweden concerning placement of manpower, 394, 508.

ECUADOR: Immigration policy, 441.

FRANCE: Staff regulations in the gas and electricity industries, 115. — Freedom of association of public servants, 119. — Fixing of minimum wages for domestic workers, 141. — The housing problem, 227-246. — New system of collective agreements, 287. — Rapid vocational training, 298. — The Franco-Italian migration agreements, 395-402, 502. — Employment of women, 549-555. — Manpower budget, 488. — Guidance and re-employment centre, 492. — National committee for vocational training, 497, 498, 499. — Young workers' voluntary service, 498. — Agreement with Switzerland on exchange of students, 499. — Workers' Travel Association, 584.

French West Africa: Employment service organisation, 382.

French Guiana: Employment service organisation, 382.

Guadeloupe: Employment service organisation, 382.

Indo-China: Employment service organisation, 382.

Martinique: Employment service organisation, 382.

GERMANY: Allied policy on wages in occupied Germany, 351-371. — Displaced persons and refugees, 434.

GREAT BRITAIN *(see also below under "United Kingdom"):* Meetings of representatives of employers' and workers' organisations in the coal industry, 122. — Employment organisation, 131. — National health service, 142. — 78th Annual session of the Trades Union Congress, 152. — Tripartite working parties, 284. — Government statement on economic considerations affecting industrial relations, 292. — Machinery for fixing terms and conditions of employment in civil aviation, 295. — Training and employment of disabled persons, 301. — New conditions for seafarers, 307. — Guaranteed weekly wage in Government industrial establishments, 454.

GREECE: Unemployment among seafarers, 575.

HUNGARY: Industrial relations, 247. — Protection of women and child workers, 432. — Compulsory labour service, 494. — Vocational training, 497.

INDIA: Report of the Advisory Planning Board, 419. — Five-Year Plan of the Department of Labour, 421. — The maritime Conventions, 564. — Health programme, 566.

Hyderabad: Plans for improved health service, 586.

ITALY: The Franco-Italian migration agreements, 395-402, 502. — Unemployment figures, 502. — Migration agreement with Argentina, 502. — Migration agreement with Czechoslovakia, 503.

[1] **Pp. 1-200:** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb.; **pp. 201-350:** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr.; **pp. 351-483:** No. 5, May; **pp. 485-610:** No. 6, June.

The figures after each item refer to the page number[1]

LUXEMBOURG: Labour inspection in 1946, 453.

MEXICO: Recommendation concerning Seamen's Welfare in Ports (1936), 113. — Results of campaign against illiteracy, 114. — Immigration requirements, 306. — Prevention of illegal entry of workers into the United States, 444.

NETHERLANDS: Peacetime labour pool for seafarers, 134. — National agreement covering road transport workers, 156. — Meetings of the Trade Union Centres, 459. — Congress of the "Free" Trade Union Centre, 460. — Special Congress of the "United" Trade Union Centre, 460.

Curaçao: Labour office, 135. — Dock Labour Board, 568. — Government conciliator appointed, 569.

Netherlands East Indies: Employment service organisation, 382.

Surinam: Conciliation Board, 569.

NEW ZEALAND: Immigration policy, 137. — Working hours of hotel and restaurant assistants, 455. — Hours of work of seafarers, 577.

NORWAY: World-wide social service for seafarers, 150. — Holiday compensation for seafarers, 311. — Permanent advisory committee for international social questions, 425.

PERU: Immigration policy, 442. — Plan for technical education, 572.

POLAND: Employment service organisation, 392. — Employment of Polish workers in the United Kingdom, 448. — Compulsory labour service, 494.

PORTUGAL: Seafarers and the Seattle Conventions, 417.

SWEDEN: Convention with Denmark concerning placement of manpower, 394, 508. — Company councils, 425. — New collective agreement for Swedish seamen, 427. — Holidays with pay, 455.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA: Immigration Council, 139. — Disability Grants Act, 1946, 147. — Trade union immigration suggestions, 453.

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND *(see also above, under "Great Britain"):* Immigration policy, 136. — Migration to Australia, 136. — Admission of displaced persons, 435. — Immigration requirements, 447. — Employment of Polish workers, 448. — Economic Survey for 1947, 538.

Barbados: Employment service organisation, 375.

British Guiana: Employment service organisation, 375.

Ceylon: Employment service organisation, 381.

Gambia: Employment service organisation, 378.

Honduras: Technical education, 572.

Jamaica: Employment service organisation, 376.

Kenya: Employment service organisation, 380.

Nigeria: Employment service organisation, 378.

Palestine: Employment service organisation, 381.

Northern Rhodesia: Employment service organisation, 380.

Sierra Leone: Employment service organisation, 379.

St. Vincent: Employment service organisation, 377.

Tanganyika: Employment service organisation, 381.

Trinidad: Employment service organisation, 377.

UNITED STATES: I.L.O. standards recommended as base for State labour laws, 110. — Employment policy, 123. — Physically handicapped persons, 124. — Social Security Act Amendments of 1946, 148. — Recommendations of the Labor-Management Advisory Committee of the Conciliation Service, 292. — The Retraining and Re-employment Administration, 304.

[1] **Pp. 1-200:** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb.; **pp. 201-350:** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr.; **pp. 351-483:** No. 5, May; **pp. 485-610:** No. 6, June.

The figures after each item refer to the page number[1]

— Employment service organisation, 383. — Policy of the National Association of Manufacturers, 429. — Employment policy, 431. — Prevention of illegal entry of Mexican workers, 444. — Immigration, 445. — Extension of Children's Bureau programme, 458.

Virginia : Restrictions on the right of direct action in public utilities, 430.

Hawaii : Employment service organisation, 383.

Puerto Rico : Employment service organisation, 383.

Virgin Islands : Employment service organisation, 383.

URUGUAY : Conditions of agricultural workers, 576.

U.S.S.R. : Reconversion and reconstruction, 62-76. — Social insurance, 261-273.

VENEZUELA : Vocational training, 574

YUGOSLAVIA : Social insurance reform, 312. — Employment service organisation, 392.

[1] **Pp. 1-200 :** Nos. 1-2, Jan.-Feb. ; **pp. 201-350 :** Nos. 3-4, Mar.-Apr. ; **pp. 351-483 :** No. 5, May ; **pp. 485-610 :** No. 6, June.